

Manor Primary School Key Knowledge Personal, Social and Health Education (PSHE)



		rsonal, Soci	al and Health	n Education	(PSHE) Primary skop	
Age Group	Being Me in My World	Celebrating Difference	Dreams and Goals	Healthy Me	Relationships	Changing Me
Foundation	Begin to self- identify	Identify talents and	Identify and set goals	Discuss elements of	Know what a good	Identify different parts
1	Understand feelings	what makes them	and achieve them	a healthy lifestyle-	friendship is like	of the body
	Know rights and	special	Understand how to	sleep, food, hygiene	Discuss family life	Discuss growing up,
	responsibilities	Discuss families and	overcome obstacles	and exercise	Understand how to	growth and change-
	Understand role	where they live	Identify future	Understand the	deal with falling out	physically and
	within a classroom	Understand how to	aspirations including	effects of physical	and bullying	emotionally
	Being gentle	make friends and	jobs	activity on the body		Understand how to
		stand up for		Know what is safe	Key Vocabulary	respect our bodies
	Key Vocabulary	themselves	Key Vocabulary	and unsafe in	Family	
	Happy, sad, scared,		Challenge	different situations	Friends	Key Vocabulary
	nervous, anxious,	Key Vocabulary	Trying		Unkind	Basic body part
	angry	Special	Persevering	Key Vocabulary	Lonely	names
	Rights	Strengths	Goals	Exercise	"Please don't do that	Babies
	Responsible	Different	Obstacles	Heart/ pulse	I don't like it"	Grow
	Share	Unique	Job qualities and	Healthy	Emotions- calm and	Change
	Friendship	Gender, Race, Age	skills	Hygiene/ Cleanliness	angry	Develop
	Unique	House types	Job names	Stranger Danger		Adults
	Work together	Friendship				Fears /Fun
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Year 1	Feeling special and	Identify similarities	Identify successes	Discuss elements of	Know physical	Identify life cycles-
	safe	and differences	and achievements	a healthy lifestyle-	contact preferences	animal and human
	Begin to understand	Understand bullying	Working well and	sleep, food, hygiene,	Discuss belonging to	Discuss changes in
	rewards and feeling	and how to deal with	celebrating	happiness and	a family	them since being a
	proud	it	achievement with a	exercise	Understand people	baby
	Understand	Celebrate the	partner	Understand being	who help us	Discuss differences
	consequences	differences in	Tackling new	safe and what this	Know qualities as a	between male and
	Know rights and	everyone	challenges and how	means	friend and person	female bodies
	responsibilities		to do this	Understand medicine	Physical contact	(correct terminology)
	Understand role	Key Vocabulary	Identifying and	safety and safety with	preferences	Discuss how to cope
	within the classroom	Similarity	overcoming obstacles	household items	Celebrating special	with change
		Difference	Setting goals and the	Know and	relationships	Transition
	Key Vocabulary	Deliberate	feelings of success	understand road	,	
	Safe	On purpose		safety	Key Vocabulary	Key Vocabulary
	Special	Unfair	Key Vocabulary	Linking health and	Family	Changes
	Calm	Bullying	Proud	happiness	Belong	Life cycle
	Rights	Inclusivity	Success		Different	Baby
	Responsibilities	Special	Achievement	Key Vocabulary	Same	Adult
	Belonging	Unique	Goal	Healthy	Friends	Mature
	Rewards		Learning	Balanced	Friendship	Male
	Proud		Processes	Unbalanced	Qualities	Female
	Consequence		Dreams	Exercise	Caring	Vagina
	Disappointed		Teamwork	Sleep	Sharing	Penis
	Dieappennea		Celebrate	Choices	Kind	Testicles
			Challenge	Body parts	Touch	Vulva
			Feelings	Hygiene	Feel	Anus
			Obstacle	Safe	Texture	Emotions- anxious,
			Obstacle	Medicine	Like	worried, excited and
				Trust	Dislike	coping
				Look	Help	coping
				Listen	Helpful	
				Wait	Community	
				vvait	Confidence	
					Skills	
					Celebrate	

Appreciate

Be able to recognise Year 2 feelings Identify hopes and fears for the year Understand their rights and responsibilities Understand and recognise rewards and consequences Value contributions Recognise feelings

and stereotypes about gender Understand bullving Explore standing up for self and others Explore gender diversity Celebrate differences and remaining friends

Explore assumptions

Understand realistic goals and how to achieve them Begin to learn strengths and how to learn with others Contributing to and sharing success Explore perseverance and group co-operation

Discuss elements of a healthy lifestylesleep, food, hygiene, happiness and exercise Explore healthy eating and nutrition Discuss healthier snacks and sharing food Explore motivation and relaxation

Explore different types of families Discuss physical contact boundaries Explore the topics of friendship, conflict, trust, appreciation and secrets Express appreciation for special relationships

Identify life cycles in nature Discuss growing from vouna to old Discuss differences in male and female bodies (correct terminology) Increase independence Prepare for transition

Key Vocabulary

Worries Hopes Fears Rights Responsible Responsibilities Actions Belonging Praise Reward Consequence Positive Negative Choices Cooperate Problem solving

Kev Vocabulary Stereotypes **Similarities Assumptions** Special Differences Bully Purpose Kind Unkind **Feelings** Sad Lonely Help **Diversity Fairness** Kindness Friends

Value

Key Vocabulary

Realistic Proud Success Celebrate Achievement Goal Strenath Persevere Challenge Difficult Easy Learning together Teamwork Problem solve

Key Vocabulary

Healthy choice Lifestyle Motivation Relax Relaxation Calm Tense Dangerous Medicines Healthy Unhealthy Safe Portion Fuel Energy **Nutritious**

Key Vocabulary

Family Different Similarities Special Relationship **Important** Cooperate Touch Communication Acceptable Not acceptable Conflict Positive Problem solving Secret Surprise Happy Sad Frightened Trust Honest Reliable Compliment Appreciate

Key Vocabulary

Change Grow Life cycle Baby Adult Respect Appearance **Physical** Independent Freedom Responsibilities Male Female Vagina Penis Vulva Anus **Testicles Public** Private Comfortable Uncomfortable Acceptable Unacceptable Emotions- anxious, worried, excited and coping

Year 3 Explore rules, rights and responsibilities See things from other's perspective Discuss topics of self-identity, worth, responsible choices and positivity in challenges Set personal goals Discuss rewards and consequences

Key Vocabulary Welcome Valued Praise Acknowledge **Emotions** Feelings Fear Worries Solution Support Rights Responsibilities Nightmare Dream **Behaviour** Consequences Actions

Feelings

Rewards

Fairness

Choices

Belong

Teamwork

Cooperate

Discuss family conflicts and how to manage it Discuss positive and negative effects of words Talk about families and their differences Witness bullving and how to solve it Recognising how words can be hurtful Discuss giving and receiving compliments

Key Vocabulary

Family Lovina Care Safe Connected Difference Special Conflict Resolution Witness **Bullying** Gay Unkind Feelings Consequences Hurtful Solve Compliment Unique **Similarity**

Recognising and try to overcome obstacles Managing feelings Discuss dreams and ambitions New and difficult challenges and achieving success Explore topics of motivation and enthusiasm Evaluate learning processes

Key Vocabulary

Perseverance Challenge Success Obstacles **Dreams** Goals **Ambitions Aspirations** Future Teamwork Cooperation Challenge **Teamwork** Strength Motivated Enthusiastic Efficient Responsible Obstacle Frustration Solution Teamwork Evaluate Success

Food labelling and healthy swaps Keeping safe and why it is important online and offline Set exercise and fitness challenges Have respect for myself and others Discuss attitudes towards drugs

Key Vocabulary Oxygen

Energy Calories Heartbeat Heart Lunas **Fitness** Sugar Fat Saturated fat Healthy Drugs Safe **Anxious** Scared Strategy Advice Harmful Risk Choice Complex **Appreciate**

Identify family roles and responsibilities Being aware of how choices affect others Exploration of different lives Understand how to be a global citizen Discuss keeping safe online and who to go to for help Expressing appreciation for family and friends Explore friendship and negotiation

Key Vocabulary

Male Female Unisex Role Job Responsibilities Difference Similarities Respect Stereotype Conflict Solution Problem solving Safe Unsafe Risky Global Communication Interconnected Inequality Deprivation Needs/ wants Celebrating

Understand how babies grow and their needs Discuss inside and outside body changes Explore family stereotypes Prepare for transition

Kev Vocabulary

Changes Birth Animals **Babies** Mother Growing up Uterus/ womb **Nutrients** Survive Love Affection Care Change Puberty Control **Testicles** Sperm Penis **Ovaries** Egg Ovum/ova Vagina Roles Challenge Stereotype **Excited**

Nervous **Anxious**

Happy

Discuss being part of a team Explore being a school citizen Rights, responsibilities and democracy Explore rewards and consequences Discuss group decision making and having a voice Discuss what motivates behaviour

Year 4

Key Vocabulary

Included Excluded Welcome Valued Team Role Community Responsibility Rights Democracy Reward Consequence **Decisions** Voting **Authority** Contribution

Choices

Talk about judging people by appearance and first impressions Explore problem solvina Accepting self and others Challenging assumptions Understanding bullying and influences Identify how special and unique everyone is

Key Vocabulary

Character Assumption **Judgement** Surprised Different Appearance Accept Influence Opinion Attitude **Bullying** Secret Deliberate Witness Friend Problem solve Troll Unique Characteristics Influence Special Changed

Celebrate
contributions
Identify hopes and
dreams
Explore overcoming
disappointment
Creating new,
realistic dreams and
achieving goals
Explore topics of
resilience, positive
attitudes and group
collaborations

Key Vocabulary Dream

Hope

Goal Determination Perseverance Resilience Disappointment **Fears** Hurt Cope Help Positive Self-belief Motivation Commitment Cooperation Design Enterprise Teamwork Review Strength Success Celebrate Evaluate

Explore healthy friendships and group dynamics Explore topics of smoking, alcohol and peer pressure Celebrate inner strength

Key Vocabulary Friendships

Emotions Healthy Relationships Value Roles Leader Follower Assertive Agree/ disagree **Smoking** Pressure Guilt Advice Alcohol Liver Disease Anxietv Fear Believe **Opinion**

Discuss memories of loved ones Explore topics of jealousy, love and loss, boyfriends and girlfriends Show appreciation to people and animals Getting on and falling out

Key Vocabulary

Relationship Close Jealousy **Emotions** Positive Negative Problem solve Loss Strategy Shock Disbelief Numb Denial Anger Guilt Sadness Pain Despair Hopelessness Relief Acceptance Depression

Memorial

Negotiate

Empathy

Betraval

Pressure

Compromise

Discuss girls and puberty
Having a baby
Being unique and confidence and acceptance in change
Environmental change
Accepting change
Prepare for transition

Key Vocabulary

Personal Unique Characteristics Sperm Egg/ ovum Penis/ testicles Vagina/ vulva Womb/ uterus **Ovaries** Making love Having sex Sexual intercourse Fertilise Conception **Puberty** Menstruation Periods Control Change Appearance Excited Nervous Anxious Happy

Year 5	Plan the forthcoming year Rights and responsibilities and being a citizen Rewards and consequences How behaviour affects groups Democracy, having a voice and participating
	Key Vocabulary Appreciation

they can cause conflict Discuss different types of bullying including racism, rumours and name calling Explore material wealth and happiness Enjoy and respect other cultures **Key Vocabulary** Culture

Discuss cultural

differences and how

Dream job and how to get there Motivation Explore future dreams, jobs and careers Discuss the importance of money Goals in different cultures Supporting others (charity)

Discuss topics of smoking (including vaping), alcohol. alcohol & anti-social behaviour Explore body image Healthy choices and relationships with food Understand emergency aid **Explore** motivation and behaviour

Discuss selfrecognition, selfworth and building self-esteem Online Safety focusexplore rights and responsibilities online, online gaming & gambling, reducing screen time and internet safety rules Discuss dangers of online grooming Explore safer online communities

body image Discuss influence of media and online on body image Puberty for boys and girls Conception including IVF Growing responsibility and coping with change Prepare for transition

Discuss self and

Education Hope **Opportunities** Goal Motivation Vision Challenges Rights Citizen Denied

Responsibilities **Empathise** Refugee Prosecution Conflict Asylum Migrant Povertv Prejudice Privilege Deprive Choice

Rewards

Consequences

Cooperation

Collaboration

Conflict Difference Similarity Belong Racism Race Discrimination Culture **Bullying** Rumour Homophobic Cyber bullying Problem- solving Direct Indirect **Happiness** Developing world Celebration

Key Vocabulary Dream

Hope Goal Feeling Achievement Lifestyle Job Career Profession Money Salarv Contribution Society Determination Perseverance Motivation **Aspiration** Culture Communication Support Teamwork

Key Vocabulary

Choice Healthy behaviour Unhealthy behaviour Informed decision Pressure Media Influence Emergency Procedure Recovery position Calm Level-headed Body image Celebrity Altered Self-respect Social media Comparison Respect Eating disorder Eating problem Debate **Opinion** Fact Motivation

Kev Vocabulary

Characteristics Personal qualities Attributes Self-esteem Responsible Responsibility Age- limit Community Online Offline Rights Risky Violence **Appropriate** Grooming Trolled Gambling Trustworthy Mental health Physical health Screen time Vulnerable Personal information Choices

Key Vocabulary

Self-image Body image Self- esteem Perception Characteristics **Puberty** Menstruation/Periods Sanitary towels/ pads **Tampons** Ovary/ ovaries Vagina Oestrogen Vulva Womb/ uterus Sperm Semen Testicles/ testes Erection Eiaculation Hormones Larvnx Conception Sexual intercourse Fallopian tube Fertilisation Pregnancy Embryo Umbilical cord Contraception Fertility treatment (IVF) Manage Cope

Year 6 Identify goals for the Understanding Personal learning Begin to take Identifying mental Discuss topics of disability, inclusion/ goals in and out of self-image and body health worries and year personal Global citizenship exclusion school responsibility sources of support image Puberty and feelings Children's universal Differences as Success criteria for Discuss how Discuss topics of love and loss, managing Conception to birth riahts conflict, differences the learning goals substances affect the Discuss topics of as celebration Emotions in success body feelings, mental Reflections about feeling welcome & Discuss exploitation health, power & Understanding Recognising change valued, anti-social bullying and power achievements including 'county control. Physical attraction, respect and consent. behaviour, rolestruggles Explore topics of lines' and gang assertiveness modelling and Perceptions of motivation, Technology safety culture bovfriends and Explore emotional Taking responsibility airlfriends and choices. normality compliments and Discuss empathy making a difference and mental health with technology use sextina consequences and Prepare for transition rewards in the world and managing stress Discuss democracy **Key Vocabulary Key Vocabulary Key Vocabulary** Key Vocabulary and having a voice Normal **Key Vocabulary** Mental health Self-image Explore group Dream Responsibility Ashamed Ability Disability Goal Prevention Stigma Self-esteem dvnamics **Empathy** Strengths Immunisation Stress Celebrity Stretch Responsibility Anxietv **Opportunities Kev Vocabulary** Perception Worries/fears Medication Achievement Druas Freedom Support Value Worried Responsibilities Vision Personal Effect Welcome Puberty vocabulary Blind Realistic/ unrealistic Motivation Self-harm Choice Male/ female Success Prescribed Warning Pregnancy Community Transgender Criteria Unrestricted Bereavement **Embryo** Education Gender diversity Money Restricted Foetus Loss Wants/ needs Placenta Grief Courage Global Illegal Maslow Volatile substances Denial Umbilical cord Fairness Issue **Empathy** Power Suffering Legal highs Labour Despair Comparison **Exploited** Struggle Concern Guilt Contractions **Opportunities** Vulnerable Shock Cervix Imbalance Hardship Education Rights Control **Empathy** Criminal **Authority** Midwife Responsibilities Motivation Gangs Power Attraction Harassment Rewards Contribution Control Relationship Bullvina Strategies Consequences

Recognition

Compliment

Praise

Admire

Respect

Direct/ indirect

Achievement

Perseverance

Argument

Accolade

Stamina

Conflict

Admiration

Obstacles

Collaboration

Cooperation

Democracy Decision

Legal

Illegal

Lawful

Reputation

Mental health

Mental illness

Symptoms

Stress

Triggers

Emotional health

Anti- social behaviour

Bullying

Assertive

Judgement

Fake/ real

Influences

Risk

True/ untrue

Pressure

Sexting

Anxiety

Hope

Challenge

Transition

Mental health

Love